

# The Peoples' War? The Second World War in Socio-Political Perspective

Second World War Research Group Annual Conference, 14-15 June 2018. Strand Campus, King's College London.

## Day 1: Thursday 14 June

0900-0945	Registration	The Anatomy Museum, King's College London
		Strand Campus
0945-1000	Opening Comments	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
1000-1130	Panel Session 1	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre, The Pyramid
		Room (K4U.04), Room K6.07
1130-1150	Refreshments	The Anatomy Museum
1150-1250	Keynote Address 1	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
1250-1330	Lunch	The Anatomy Museum
1330-1500	Panel Session 2	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre, The Pyramid
		Room (K4U.04), Room K6.07
1500-1530	Refreshments	The Anatomy Museum
1530-1730	Panel Session 3	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre, The Pyramid
		Room (K4U.04), Room K6.07
1900 onwards	Conference Dinner	Venue tbc

# Day 2: Friday 15 June

0900-1000	Morning Refreshments	The Anatomy Museum
1000-1100	Keynote Address 2	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
1100-1300	Panel Session 4	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre, The Pyramid
		Room (K4U.04), Room K6.07
1300-1330	Lunch	The Anatomy Museum
1330-1500	Panel Session 5	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre, The Pyramid
		Room (K4U.04), Room K6.07

# <u>Thursday 14 June</u> – Registration and Opening Comments – 0900-1000

#### **Panel Session 1 – 1000-1130**

#### Panel A: Mobilising Ideas and Propaganda

Chair: Ben Shepherd	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
(Glasgow Caledonian	
University)	
Regina Kazyulina	Gendered Expectations and Female Resistance Through the Lens of
(Northeastern University)	Soviet Leaflets
Kate Papari (University of Crete)	Socio-political conflict and intellectuals' propaganda during WWII; the paradigm of the Spiritual Recruitment in Greece
Nicolò Da Lio (Università degli Studi di Padova)	Fascist Warfare on the Home Front: The Italian War Mobilisation as a Stratification of Boundaries, 1935-43

#### Panel B: Mobilising Militaries

Chair: Juliette Pattinson (University of Kent) Ed Gitre (Virginia Tech)	The Pyramid Room (K4U.04)  The Organizational Warrior: Adjusting Civilians to Military Service in the Second World War.
Geoffrey Hayes (University of Waterloo) Dennis Showalter (Colorado College)	A People's Officer Corps?: Class and Gendered Tensions in the Making of the Canadian Army Officer, 1939-1945 Marginalized Communities and Combat in World War II

#### Panel C: American Society at War

Chair: Alexander Wilson (King's College London)	Room K6.07
Kathryn Barbier (Mississippi	Capra, Steinbeck, Hitchcock and propaganda films
State University)	
Sean Dettman (University	Edward Murrow and the 'little people' of the Blitz: A Study in
College Jersey)	American Idealism
Tracy Campbell (University of	
Kentucky)	Rumours of War: The Reality of the American Home Front, 1942

#### 1130-1150 - Refreshments

1150-1250 - Keynote Address 1: Nicholas Stargardt (University of Oxford) introduced by Andrew Stewart (King's College London)

#### 1250-1330 - Lunch

# Panel Session 2 – 1330-1500

# Panel A: The Holocaust

Chair: David Edgerton	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
(King's College London)	
Jadwiga Biskupska (Sam	The Warsaw Intelligentsia and the Illusion of the Grand Alliance
Houston State University)	
Geoffrey Megargee (Centre	
for Advanced Holocaust	A World Behind Wire: the Nazi Camp System
Studies, U.S. Holocaust	
Memorial Museum)	
Anna Veronica Pobbe	The role of the Jewish Commissions during the trials against Nazi
(University of Trento)	criminals in post-war Poland (1944-48)

# Panel B: Propaganda and Perceptions

Chair: Kathryn Barbier	The Pyramid Room (K4U.04)
(Mississippi State	
University)	
Katherine Howells (King's	Framing myths of the Second World War through Ministry of
College London)	Information propaganda posters
Jacopo Pili (University of	Great Britain as depicted by Italian Fascist War Propaganda
Leeds)	
Trent Duan (University of	A "Quarrel" With the German People?: Australian Perceptions of
Melbourne)	Germany and Wartime Enmity on the Home Front, 1939-41

# Panel C: Occupation and Resistance

Chair: Halik Kochanski	Room K6.07
Jurica Baric (University of Zagreb)	Youth and Resistance in Occupied Europe: Wartime Zagreb and the case of Skoj, 1941-45
Pawel Markiewicz (Jagiellonian University)	The Germans and their Ukrainians in the GG: An Examination into the Relationship between Occupier and Occupied
R. J. Guille (University of Kent)	Living with the Enemy: Relationships Between German Soldiers and Civilians in Sark during the German occupation of the Channel Islands, 1940-45

# 1500-1530 - Refreshments

#### Panel Session 3 – 1530-1730

#### Panel A: Harnessing Societies

Chair: Gary Sheffield	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
(University of	
Wolverhampton)	
Mikhail Bjorge (Queen's	The Workers' War: The Character of Class Struggle in Canada during
University)	World War II
Rosemary Rich (King's	The Memory and Representation of Second World War Conscientious
College London)	Objection in Britain
David Saunders (Queen	Voluntary Bodies: Pacifism, Medical Research, and 'Experimental

Voluntary Bodies: Pacifism, Medical Research, and 'Experimental Mary University of London) Citizenship' in Wartime Sheffield, 1940-1946

## Panel B: Colonial Personnel and their Personal Destinies

The Pyramid Room (K4U.04)
The King's College Strike: Lagos, 1944
Divided loyalties: Indian Prisoners of War in Singapore, February
1942 to May 1943
Maritime Radicalism in the age of Decolonisaton: The Royal Indian
Navy Mutiny, 1946

#### Panel C: Incarceration and Prisoners of War

Chair: tbc	Room K6.07
Alan Malpass (Sheffield	'One of the most accurate barometers of civilisation'. Public opinion
Hallam University)	towards German prisoners of war and their treatment in Britain
Raffael Scheck (Colby	Community and Gender During War: The Amorous Relationships of
College)	Western POWs and German Women
Emily Sharp (University of	Remembering Changi: The History of the Different Modern Day
Leeds)	Perspectives within Britain, Australia and Singapore

1900 onwards - Conference Dinner and Drinks

# Friday 15 June - Refreshments from 0900-1000

# 1000-1100 - Keynote Address 2: Daniel Todman (Queen Mary's University London) introduced by Jonathan Fennell (King's College London)

#### **Panel Session 4 – 1100-1300**

#### Panel A: Military and Civilian Masculinities

Chair: Niall Barr (King's College London)	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
Frances Houghton (University of Manchester)	Masculinity and maturity in pilot-veterans' memories of the Battle of Britain
Juliette Pattinson (University of Kent)	Fantasies of the 'soldier hero': volunteering for special duties
Corinna Peniston-Bird	Fuzzy gender boundaries and the commemoration of Reserved
(University of Lancaster)	Occupations
Chris Smith (Coventry University)	'Bright Chaps for hush-hush jobs': masculinity, class and civilians in uniform at Bletchley Park

# Panel B: Comparative cases of Counterinsurgency

Chair: Christina Goulter	The Pyramid Room (K4U.04)
(King's College London)	
Emanuele Sica (Royal	Two Sides of the 'Place in the Sun': Italian occupation policies in the
Military College of Canada)	Balkans and in France
Amadeo Osti Guerazzi	
(Fondazione Museo della	Italian counterinsurgency operations during the Italian Civil War (1943-
Shoah)	1945)
Ben Shepherd (Glasgow	
Caledonian University)	German anti-partisan warfare: the spectrum of ruthlessness to restraint

## Panel C: Youth and Education in Wartime China

Chair: Lily Chang (University	Room K6.07
College London)	
Mark Baker (University of	Co-option, Mobilisation and Militarization: Growing up in Japanese
Oxford)	Occupied Kaifeng, 1938-1945
Jennifer Bond (SOAS	'At the centre of a Tornado': Missionary School girls' experiences of
University of London)	the Second World War in Shanghai, 1937-1945
Helena F. S. Lopes (University	
of Oxford)	Student-refugees in Macau and the Second World War in South China

#### 1300-1330 - Lunch

#### Panel Session 5 – 1330-1530

# Panel A: Tensions of Conflict

Chair: Richard Hammond	The Anatomy Lecture Theatre
(King's College London) Lisa Payne Ossian (Des	The Grimmest Spectre': The Gender Policies for Displaced Persons
Moines Area Community College)	during The World's Emergency Famine of 1946
Fabio De Ninno (University of Siena)	Not just bombings and fighting: Famine and disease in the Italian war experience
Jim Wald (Hampshire College)	"Unhappy men' 'freed only under the pressure of public opinion': Antisemitism in the Polish Forces

## Panel B: Legacies of Conflict

Chair: Jonathan Fennell	The Pyramid Room (K4U.04)
(King's College London)	
Richard V. Damms	"World War II and the New Deal for American Science"
(Mississippi State University)	World war II and the New Deal for American Science
Olivier Burtin (Princeton	"The Two-War Experiment': How World War II Reshaped Veterans'
University)	Politics in the United States
Richard Duckett (Reading College)	'The Roots of 'textbook ethnic cleansing'? The Special Operations Executive in Burma 1941-45
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#### Panel C: Memories of Conflict

Chair: Corinna Peniston-Bird (University of Lancaster) David Edgerton (King's College London) Grant Harward (Texas A&M University)	Room K6.07  Becoming a Nation: Nationalism, 'Alone', and 'People's War' in British history and historiography since 1940  Romania's Holy War: Celebrated, Repressed, Rehabilitated
Deividas Slekys (Lithuanian Military Academy and Vilnius University) Philip Deans (Newcastle University)	The Second World War as uncharted waters of Lithuanian history  The Inter-Allied War Museum Project, 1943-1945: An Attempt to Create 'A Visible Symbol of the Period'

# Closing Address - The Anatomy Lecture Theatre